

Sub: S/S

The farmers and herders.

Camlin Page

Date / /

Ex. D page - 18

4 ans. During the neolithic period, they realized that rolling of cut logs made things move faster and easy. They started slicing round shaped log and fixed it to the crude carts to carry things. Thus they invented the first wheel. This concept was the greatest gift to the modern human race by the neolithic people.

5 ans. Early man considered lightning, thunder, forest fire, earthquake etc as the wrath of nature and it was beyond their understanding. Thus they feared and worshipped them. They also considered water, foodgrains, vegetable and animals as gifts from the supernatural beings as mother goddesses. They prayed for protection of crops in the field. The dead were worshipped and marked by placing large Megaliths.

Ex. A. ① Family ② social and economic ③ community ④ basic services

Ex. B.

- Q 1 The two kinds of environments are natural and man-made.
- Q 2. A community is a social group or class belonging to the same locality or local self government.
- Q 3 Three agencies that prepare man for civic life are the family, school and the locality.
- Q 4 Co-operation and obedience to elders are the two qualities learn by man from their family.
- Q 5 The two civic virtues a student learns from school are
a. The students learn cooperation with each other and with their teacher
b. They develop good habits and good manners in the school.
- Q 6 Two qualities a citizen acquires from the village or city are
a. He learn to obey the local laws
b. To pay the local taxes.
- Q 7 The three major types of occupation are primary, Secondary and Tertiary.
- Q 8 Primary occupations are activities producing products from the natural resources - eg: agriculture, fishing etc.
- Q 9 Tertiary occupations are those activities who are engaged in skill work like education, health etc.

10 Nation is a very large group of people bounded by ties of common history, race, culture religion etc.

Ex. C

1. self attempt . page - 117 [feature of civic life] four points]

2 A community is a social group, or class belonging to the same locality or local self government.

Community life relates to the social activities, relationship and the body of rules controlling these societies. Cooperation is essential for healthy existence among societies. The man and group must help each other for the betterment of each other.

3 School is an institution where civic life is experienced. Students learn to cooperate with friends and teachers. They learn to be punctual and develop good habits and manners. They learn to respect rules and regulation of the schools and teachers. It also develop their overall personality growth.

4 Family is the cradle of civic life and virtues. Most of it are learnt in the family. Cooperation, obedience, tolerance of each other, sacrifice and love are learn from the family. Doing one's duty, serving the old and sick, good habits, participate in decision making are all develop in the family.

5 ~~self attempt~~ page - 119. [all the three points with their definition]